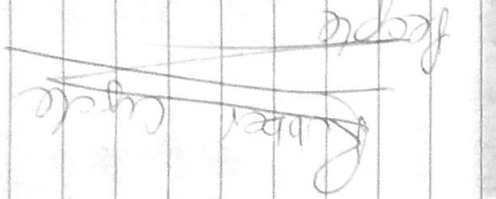
· Enclosure movement in England (Livestock?)
from a few hundred acres per year at the
beginning of 18th to 70,000 acres/year by
end of the same century [Population Book]
Swamps + marshes were drained in Russia + 279
Italian Maremma + bogs + fens drained in Ireland + England
demand for land



wealth distributed unequally
Concentrated ownership of land
+ Disenfranchised peasants
replaced by low wage
Rent + land + tenants
Rent + tenants